

CHRONOLOGY OF THE HEBREW KINGS AND PROPHETS

YEAR	JUDAH	ISRAEL	PROPHET	EGYPT ¹	ARAMEAN STATES	MESOPOTAMIA
931/930	<i>Rehoboam</i> 17 yrs. ^B (930-913) 1 Kgs 12:1-24; 14:21-31	<i>Jeroboam I</i> 22 yrs. ^B (930-909) 1 Kgs 12:25-14:20 **1st Dynasty**		Shoshenq I (Shishak) ² (945-924)		
913	<i>Abijam</i> 3 yrs. ^B (913-910) 18th yr. of Jeroboam: 1 Kgs 15:1-8 & 2 Chr 13:1-14:1			Osorkon I (924-889)		
910	<i>Asa</i> 41 yrs. ^G (910-869) 20th yr. of Jeroboam: 1 Kgs 15:9-24 & 2 Chr 14:1-16:14					<i>Assyrian Empire</i> Adad-Nirari II (911-891)
909		<i>Nadab</i> 2 yrs. ^B (909-908) 2nd yr. of Asa: 1 Kgs 15:25-31				
908		<i>Baasha</i> 24 yrs. ^B (908-886) 3rd yr. of Asa: 1 Kgs 15:32-16:7; 2 Chr 16:1-6 **2nd Dynasty**				
886		<i>Elah</i> 2 yrs. ^B (886-885) 26th yr. of Asa: 1 Kgs 16:8-14			Ben-Hadad I of Damascus (896?-874?)	

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885		<i>Zimri</i> 7 days ^b (885) 27th of Asa: 1 Kgs 16:15-20 **3rd Dynasty**				
		<i>Tibni</i> 5 yrs. ^b (885-880) Overlap with Omri				
		<i>Omri</i> 12 yrs. ^b (885-874) (official reign) 11 yrs. (actual reign) 1 Kgs 16:23-26 **4th Dynasty**				Aššur-nasir-pal II (883-859) ³
874		<i>Ahab</i> 22 yrs. ^b Official reign; 21 actual yrs. (874-853) 38th of Asa: 1 Kgs 16:29-22:40	<i>Elijah</i> (870-850) 1 Kgs 17 - 2 Kgs 2	Osorkon II (874-850)		
872	<i>Jehoshaphat</i> coregent with Asa ^c (872-848) 1 Kgs 22:41-50					
869	<i>Jehoshaphat</i> begins sole reign: official reign = 25 yrs. Had <i>Jehoram</i> as a regent (853-848) 4th yr. of <i>Ahab</i>				<i>Ben-Hadad</i> II (860?-841)	<i>Shalmanesar</i> III (859-824)
853	<i>Jehoram</i> ^b is a regent of <i>Jehoshaphat</i>	<i>Ahab</i> dies; <i>Ahaziah</i> ^b (853-852) 1 Kgs 22:51 - 2 Kgs 2:17; 2 yrs. off.; 1 yr. actual; 17th of <i>Jehoshaphat</i>				Battle of Qarqar; ⁴ <i>Ahab</i> and allies stop the Assyrians from invading Aramean city-states and Israel
852		<i>Joram</i> 12 yrs. off. ^b 11 yrs. act. (852-841) 2 Kgs 1:17; 3:1-8:15. 2nd of <i>Jehoram</i> or 18th of <i>Jehoshaphat</i>	<i>Elisha</i> (850-800?) 2 Kgs			
848	<i>Jehoram</i> 8 yrs. ^b 7 yrs. act. (848-841) 2 Kgs 8:16-24. 5th yr. of <i>Joram</i>		<i>Obadiah</i> (848-841) (to Edom)			

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841	<i>Ahaziah</i> ^B (841) 2 Kgs 8:25-29; nonacc. yr. of Joram 12th; 2 Kgs 9:29 acc. yr. 11th of Joram. 1 yr. reign	<i>Jehu</i> 28 yrs. ^B (841-814) 2 Kgs 9:30-10:36 ** 5th Dynasty **			Hazael (Damascus) (841-806?)	Shalmanesar III ⁵
841	<i>Athaliah</i> 7 yrs. ^B queen: (841-835) 2 Kgs 11:1-21					
835	<i>Joash</i> 40 yrs. ^G (835-796) 2 Kgs 12:1-21; 2 Chr 24; 7th yr. of Jehu		<i>Joel</i> (830-815) (to Judah)			
814						
		<i>Jehoahaz</i> 17 yrs. ^B (814-798) 2 Kgs 13:1-9. 23rd yr. of Joash			Ben-Hadad III (Damascus) (806?-770?) Zakkur (Hamath) ⁶	Adad-Nirari III (810-783) ⁷
798	<i>Jehoash</i> 16 yrs. ^B (798-782) 2 Kgs 13:10-25 Accession System Adopted					
796	<i>Amaziah</i> 29 yrs. ^G (2 Kgs 14:1-22) Overlap with Uzziah (Azariah) (792-767) Accession System Adopted					
793						
792	<i>Uzziah</i> as coregent					
782						

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773							Aššur-Dan III (771-754)
767	<i>Uzziah</i> 52 Yrs. ⁶ <i>Azariah</i> 2 Kgs 15:1-7; 2 Chr 26. 27th yr. of Jeroboam II			<i>Amos</i> (c. 765-755) "to Israel"			
753		<i>Zachariah</i> 6 months ^b 2 Kgs 15:8-12; 38th of Uzziah					
		<i>Shallum</i> 1 month ^b 2 Kgs 15:13-15; 39th of Uzziah ** 6th dynasty **					
752	<i>Jotham</i> as coregent 2nd of Pekah; beginning of coregency 750-740	<i>Menahem</i> ^b Samaria 2 Kgs 15:16-22; 39th of Azariah 10 yrs. ** 7th Dynasty **	<i>Pekah</i> ^b Gilead 2 Kgs 15:27-31				
750							
745		<i>Menahem</i>	<i>Pekah</i>		Pi(ankh)y (747-716) ⁹		Tiglath-Pileser III (745-727) ** Assyrian power rises again **
742		<i>Pekahiah</i> Samaria 2 Kgs 15:23-26; 50th of Uzziah					

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740	<i>Jotham</i> 16 yrs. ⁶ 2 Kgs 15:32-38; begins sole reign	<i>Pekah</i> ^B begins sole reign; 52nd yr. of Uzziah ** 8th Dynasty **	<i>Isaiah</i> (739-691?) "to Judah"	<i>Micah</i> (740-700?) "to Judah"			
735	<i>Ahaz</i> 16 yrs. ^B 2 Kgs 16:1-20; 17th of <i>Pekah</i>						
732	<i>Hezekiah</i> is coregent with <i>Ahaz</i> (729-715)	<i>Hoshea</i> 9 yrs. ^B (732-722) 2 Kgs 17:1-41; 12th yr. of <i>Ahaz</i> ** 9th Dynasty **					<i>Shalmaneser V</i> (727-722)
722		ISRAEL FALLS TO THE ASSYRIANS AND IS DEPORTED					<i>Sargon II</i> (722-705)
715	<i>Hezekiah</i> 29 yrs. ⁶ 2 Kgs 18:1-20:21				<i>Shabako</i> (716-702) (see note 8)		<i>Sennacherib</i> (705-681)
701	<i>Sennacherib</i> invades Judah				<i>Shebitku</i> (702-690) (see note 8)		
697	<i>Manasseh</i> is coregent with <i>Hezekiah</i>						
686	<i>Manasseh</i> 55 yrs. ^B Begins sole reign 2 Kgs 21:1-18				<i>Tarhaqa</i> (<i>Tirhakah</i>) (690-664) (see note 8)		<i>Esarhaddon</i> (681-669)
					<i>Tantamani</i> (664-656) (see note 8)		<i>Aššurbanipal</i> (669-626)
					<i>Psammetichus I</i> (664-610)		
			<i>Nahum</i> (649-625?)				
642	<i>Amon</i> 2 yrs. ^B 2 Kgs 21:19-26						

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640	<i>Josiah</i> 31 yrs. ^c 2 Kgs 22:1-23:30		<i>Zephaniah</i> (635-625)	Habakkuk (620?-610?)			
			<i>Jeremiah</i> (627-575)		Necho II (610-595) * Battle of Megiddo *		
609	<i>Jehoahaz</i> 3 months ^b 2 Kgs 23:31-33 <i>Jehoiakim</i> 11 Yrs. ^b Name changed from Eliakim; 2 Kgs 23:34-24:7						
605	<u>1st Deportation</u>			<i>Daniel</i> (605-536)	* Battle of Carchemish *		<i>Neo-Babylonian Empire</i> Nebuchadnezzar (605-562)
598	<i>Jehoiachin</i> 3 months ^b 2 Kgs 24:8-17						
597	<u>2nd Deportation</u> <i>Zedekiah</i> 11 yrs. ^b 2 Kgs 24:18-25:26			<i>Ezekiel</i> (597-581)			
					Psammetichus II (595-589)		
					Apries (Hophra) (589-570)		
586	***** Jerusalem Falls to the Babylonians ***** THE BABYLONIAN CAPTIVITY (70 Years) Temple destroyed						
					Amasis II (570-526)		
							Evil-Merodach (562-560)

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							Nabu-Na'id (Nabonidus) (556-539) Belshazzar co-regent with father
539							FALL OF BABYLON <i>Persian Empire</i> Cyrus (539-530)
	<i>Zerubbabel</i>						Cambyses II (529-523)
522							Darius I (522-486)
			<i>Haggai</i> (520-505)	<i>Zechariah</i> (520-487)			
515	Temple rebuilt (515)						
486							Xerxes (Ahasuerus) (486-465) <i>Esther</i>
							Artaxerxes I (464-424)
458	<i>Ezra</i> <i>1-2 Chronicles</i>						
445	<i>Nehemiah</i> (445-433)						
			<i>Malachi</i> (420)				Darius II (424-404)
							Artaxerxes II (404-358)
							Darius III (335-331) ¹⁰
ALEXANDER THE GREAT (336-323)							